

### Features

Magna Carta of India

Justiciable

Not absolute

Directs the state about its responsibilities

Available to citizens only - 15, 16, 19, 29, 30

Protects vertically against the state

Most of them are self-executory

### Article 13

Article 13 - deals with the amenability of FRs

Expressively provides doctrine of Judicial Review

All the laws that are inconsistent with or in derogation of any FR shall be void.

### Right to Equality (Art 14-18)

| Art 14                  | Art 15                        | Art 16                                         | Art 17                               | Art 18              |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Equality Before Law     | Prohibition of discrimination | Equality of opportunities of public employment | Abolishes practice of untouchability | Abolition of titles |
| Equal Protection of law |                               |                                                |                                      |                     |

|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Article 12</b>                                                                                      |                                                                          |               | <b>Art 34</b>                                                                          |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| Definition of State for interpreting the Fundamental Rights.                                           |                                                                          |               | Restriction on rights conferred in this part while martial law is in force in any area |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <i>Note: It is not applicable to any other part of the Constitution, only applicable for part III.</i> |                                                                          |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <b>Right to Freedom (Art 19 - 22)</b>                                                                  |                                                                          |               | <b>Art 35</b>                                                                          |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               | Legislation to give effect to the provisions of this part                              |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <b>Art 19</b>                                                                                          | <b>Art 20</b>                                                            | <b>Art 21</b> | <b>Art 22</b>                                                                          |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| FOSE, assembly, association, movement, residence & occupation                                          | Protection in respect to conviction of offenses                          | Right to Life | <b>Constitutional Remedies (Art 32)</b>                                                |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               | 5 writs issued by SC                                                                   |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               | from Article 226 - writs issued by HC                                                  |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               | arrest +                                                                               |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               | <b>Right to Property (Art 31)</b>                                                      |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               | Removed by the 44th Amendment, 1978                                                    |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
|                                                                                                        |                                                                          |               | Added in the section 300A of legal rights                                              |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <b>Cultural and Educational Rights (Art 29 - 30)</b>                                                   |                                                                          |               | <b>Right to Freedom of Religion (Art 25-28)</b>                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <b>Art 29</b>                                                                                          | <b>Art 30</b>                                                            |               | <b>Art 25</b>                                                                          | <b>Art 26</b>                       | <b>Art 27</b>                                               | <b>Art 28</b>                                    |
| Protection of interests of minorities                                                                  | Right of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions |               | Freedom of conscience and free PPP of religion                                         | Freedom to manage religious affairs | Freedom from payment of taxes for promotion of any religion | Freedom from attending any religious instruction |
| <i>Linguistic and religious</i>                                                                        |                                                                          |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <b>Right against Exploitation (Art 23 - 24)</b>                                                        |                                                                          |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <b>Art 23</b>                                                                                          | <b>Art 24</b>                                                            |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| Prohibition of traffic in human beings and forced labor                                                | Prohibition of employments of children in factories, etc                 |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| <b>Art 33</b>                                                                                          |                                                                          |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |
| Power of Parliament to modify the rights conferred by this part in their application to forces, etc.   |                                                                          |               |                                                                                        |                                     |                                                             |                                                  |

